## Da'wah Course DP206 at IIU

# M. Amir Ali, Ph.D. July 15 to September 30, 2003

Lecture 1 Outline: July 29, 2003.

### **Reading Assignment:**

- 1. Methodology of Da'wah by Shamim Siddiqui, Ch 7, pp. 116-160. (Not recommending slogans on pp. 160-161.)
- 2. The Message of Islam and Approaches of Da'i by Dr. Manzoor Alam, pp. 3-20.
- 3. How to Present Islam: A Rational Approach by M. Amir Ali, to be posted.
  - A few comments about Dr. Manzoor Alam's book.

## Presenting Islamic Beliefs and Practices: A Rational Approach:

Comment on the concept of "original sin", the foundation of Christianity.

Contrast with Islamic concept of sinless at birth (Qur'an 91:7-10).

Society influences and need for re-purifying a person. Physical purity and spiritual purity.

Physical purity: body, clothes and environment.

Spiritual purity: Beliefs and deeds.

Analogy of a building: Foundation, pillars, roof, walls, etc.

#### **Beliefs: the foundation of Islam:**

- 1. One God only, attributes and their significance. Man as the best creation on earth.
- 2. Prophets and Messengers: the Last Prophet/Messenger
- 3. The guidance: the Books of Allah and Qur'an, the last revelation for mankind.
- 4. The angels, Allah's workers.
- 5. The last day.
- 6. The life hereafter: Resurrection, Judgment, the Life of Paradise or Hell
- 7. Qadr (Qadar), destiny: physical, choice, knowledge.

#### **Deeds: remaining part of the building:**

- 1. Acts or rites of worship: Meaning of worship (love & obedience), Five pillars of Islam.
  - a. Shahadah, witnessing.
  - b. Salat, prescribed prayers.
  - c. Zakat, wealth cleansing tax.
  - d. Sawm, fasting in the month of Ramadan
  - e. Hajj, pilgrimage to Makkah.
- 2. Excellence: (a) relationship with Allah,
  - (b) profession, occupations, job and business,
  - (c) relationship with people (moral code and duties).

- 3. Moral Cod, enjoining good and forbidding evil. Positives, negatives.
- 4. Duties and rights:
  - (a) Duties to Allah: Allah Alone, servitude to Him only, depend upon Him for help.
  - (b) Duties to mankind starting at home.
  - (c) Duties to the community.
  - (d) Duties to the earth, Khalifah on the earth (Qur'an 2:30).
- 5. Shari'ah: minimum is to know what is Haram (forbidden).
  - (a) Food and drinks.
  - (b) Earning money and wealth.
  - (c) Spending the wealth.
  - (d) Sexual relationship.
- 6. Conveying the message of Islam to the mankind, a primary duty.
- 7. Implementation of the rule of Allah in all aspects of life:
  - (a) Individual life.
  - (b) Family life.
  - (c) Social life.
  - (d) Economic life.
  - (e) Political life.

## **Definition of Deen.**

#### **Introduction to the Bible:**

- 1. Old Testament (TANAKH) and New Testament.
- 2. Books of the Bible and their abbreviations. See the table.

## More reading:

http://www.museumstuff.com/links/history/religion/christianity/

### Bibles on line:

http://www.museumstuff.com/rec/gen81991049534549.html

#### **Introduction to the Christianity:**

- 1. The Mother Church of James (brother of Jesus).
- 2. The mission of Paul (Saul of Tarsus).
- 3. Constantine's conversion and establishment of the Church
- 4. Orthodox Church in Constantinople.
  - (a) Eastern Orthodox Church.
  - (b) Greek Orthodox Church.
  - (c) Serbian Orthodox Church.
  - (d) Russian Orthodox Church
  - (e) Armenian Orthodox Church.
  - (f) Other branches.
- 5. Catholic Church: offshoot of Orthodox Church:

Anglican Church and Episcopalian Church are offshoots of the Catholic Church.

6. Protestants: offshoot of the Catholic Church. Martin Luther and John Calvin.

- (a) Lutheran Church.
- (b) Presbyterian Church.
- (c) Congregational Church.
- (d) Baptists and its branches: Evangelicals, Fundamentalists, and "Born Again".
- (e) Other branches
- 7. "Arius Heresy" remnants in the Unitarian Church.
- 8. Christian Cults: Jehovah's Witnesses, Mormons, others.

### More reading:

http://www.essortment.com/in/Religion.Christianity.History/

### **Developing Islamic Personality:**

Study of the Qur'an 2:177 (Ayat Al-Birr, the verse of righteousness).

- Nothing to do with facing the east or the west.
- It is beliefs and deeds:
  - (a) Belief in Allah, the Last Day, the Angels, the Book and the Prophets. Complete set of beliefs; also see 4:136.
  - (b) Give the wealth for the love of Allah (despite love of the wealth) to: The near relatives, the orphans, the needy, the traveler, those who ask and for freeing the necks.
  - (c) Establish Salat, pay the Zakat, fulfill the covenant when make one, patience and perseverance in tribulation and adversity.

[Note: Infaq is mentioned before Zakat showing both are required. Verses about Infaq are more than 68 and about Zakat are 32.]

These are the sincere: these are the God-conscious.

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